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Sovereign Wealth Funds (SWF)

(Global Green New Deal)

3 UNEP, Green Economy Report: a Preview”, Nairobi, May 2010. [http://www.undg.org/docs/10783/UN-System-Joint-Crisis-Initiatives\\_-16-Sept-2009.pdf](http://www.undg.org/docs/10783/UN-System-Joint-Crisis-Initiatives_-16-Sept-2009.pdf)

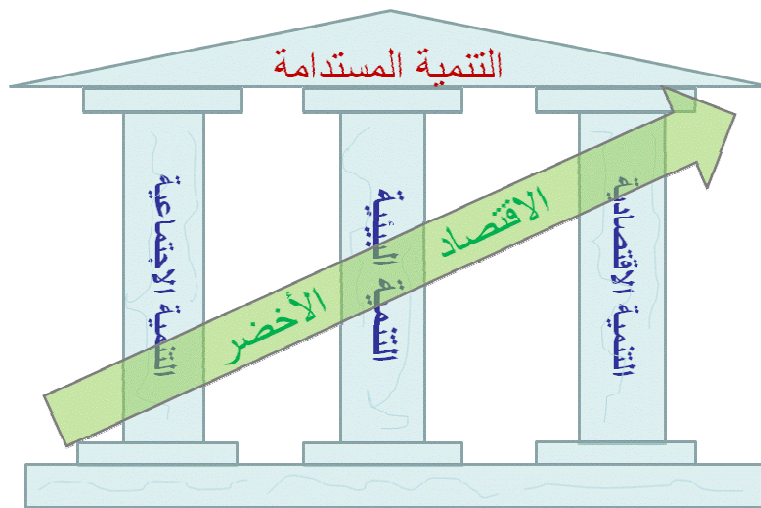
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اقتصاد أخضر للقضاء على الفقر ...  
... قد يستلزم سياسات مكملة

الدخل	تكاليف الحياة	نوعية الحياة
تفادي خسارة فرص العمل من خلال الانتقال إلى الاقتصاد الأخضر دعم المؤسسات الصغيرة والمتوسطة، التدريب، التمويل	خفض التكاليف التي يدفعها الفقراء للحصول على الخدمات الأساسية: البنية التحتية، الصحة العامة، الماء، الغذاء، الكهرباء، الإسكان	خلق سبل مستدامة لكسب العيش تحسين المعيشة في المجتمعات الريفية والحضرية والحد من الهجرة



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<sup>4</sup> UNEP 2011, Towards a Green Economy: Pathways to Sustainable Development and Poverty Eradication.

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<sup>6</sup> ILO, 2011, Promoting Decent Work in a Green Economy

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(subsistence farmers)

(feed-in tariff

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<sup>15</sup> Population and development report Issue no.4: "Youth in the ESCWA region: Situation Analysis and Implications for Development Policies", ESCWA, 2009.

(win-win)

(trade-off)

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"Growing the Green

"Greening the Brown"

<b>Greening the Brown</b>	<b>Growing the Green</b>
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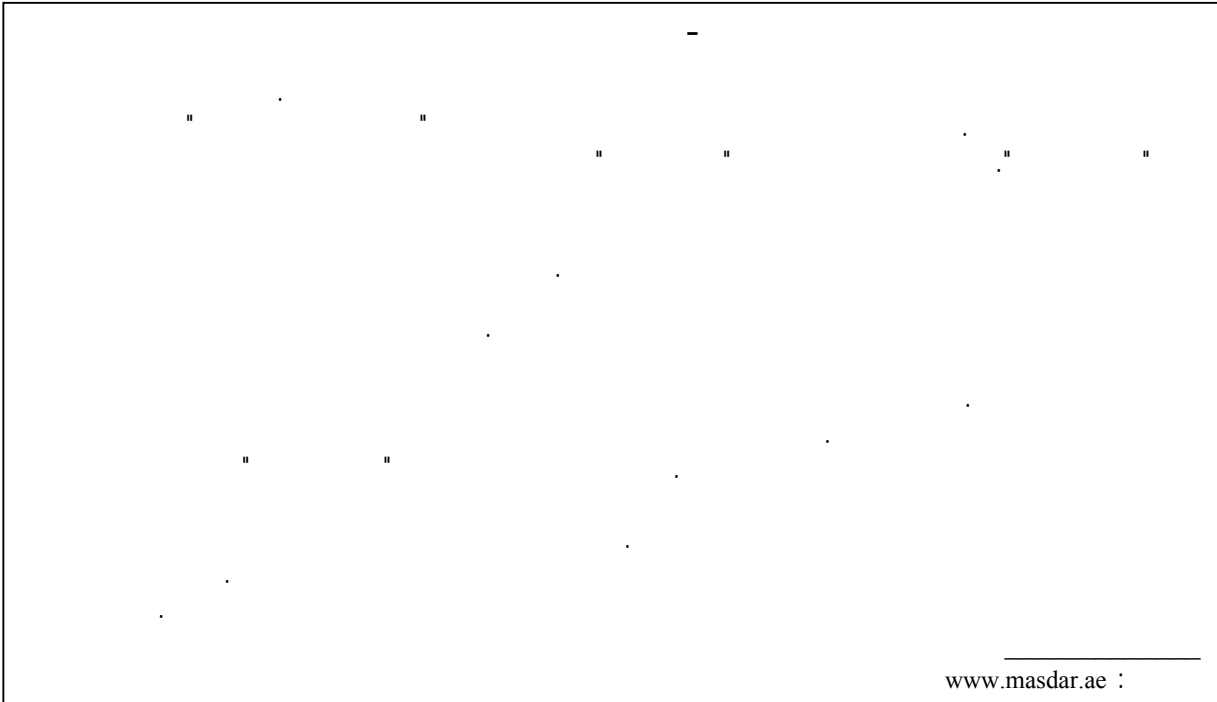
(UNFCCC)

ESCWA; 2009: Transport for Sustainable Development in the Arab Region: Measures, Progress :  
.Achieved, Challenges and Policy Framework, E/ESCWA/SDPD/2009/WP.1

<sup>16</sup> General Assembly document A/CONF.216/PC/7

<sup>17</sup> UNEP, "Japan and the Republic of Korea Launch Green New Deals", Press Release, 9 January 2009, <http://www.unep.org/Documents.Multilingual/Default.asp?DocumentID=556&ArticleID=6035&l=en>.

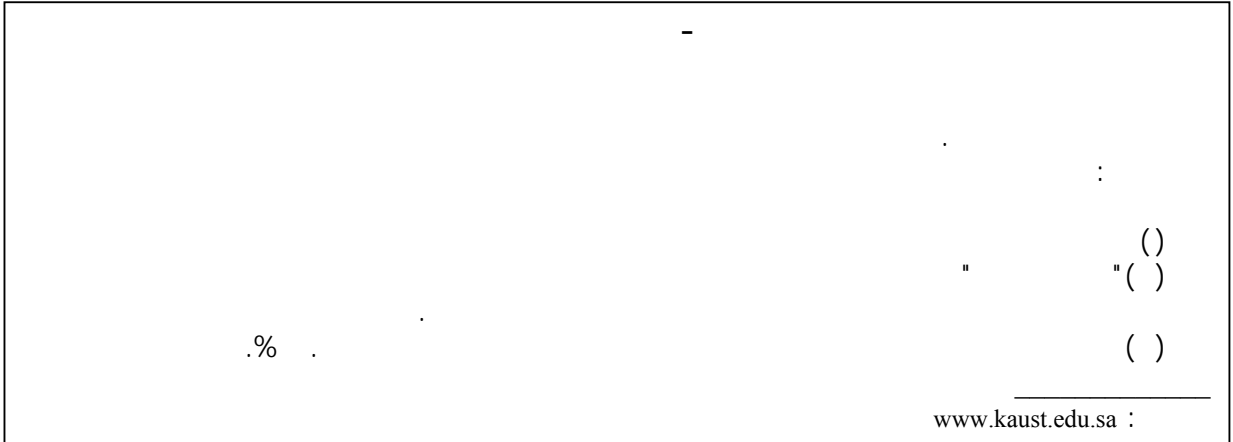
(recognized environmental performance)





(Technical barriers)

(Larson Model)



<sup>18</sup> ESCWA, “The impact of environmental regulations on production and exports in the food processing, garment and pharmaceutical industries in selected ESCWA member countries” (E/ESCWA/ED/2001/14, 25 October 2001).

<sup>19</sup> ESCWA, Environmental Standards and Competitiveness of Key Economic Sectors, E/ESCWA/SDPD/2005/4, 5 July 2005, pp.14-16.

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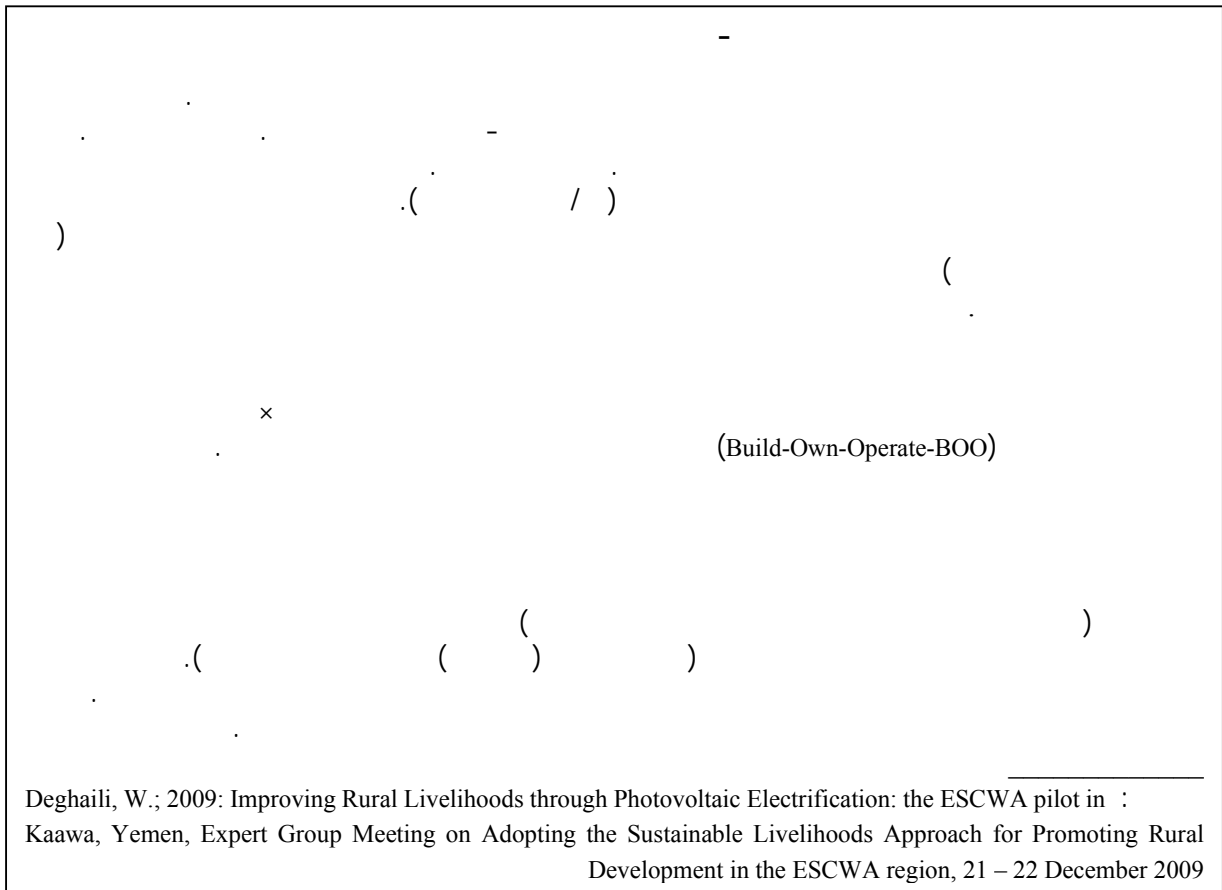
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Deghaili, W.; 2009: Improving Rural Livelihoods through Photovoltaic Electrification: the ESCWA pilot :  
in Kaawa, Yemen, Expert Group Meeting on Adopting the Sustainable Livelihoods Approach for Promoting Rural  
Development in the ESCWA region, 21 – 22 December 2009

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<sup>20</sup> ESCWA, "The liberalization of trade in environmental goods and services in the ESCWA and Arab regions, E/ESCWA/SDPD/2007/WP.1, 22 October 2007, p.5.

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:(payment for ecosystem services PES)

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(GEF)

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Khan, A., Sumaila, U.R., Watson, R., Munro, G. and D. Pauly. 2006. The nature and magnitude of global non-fuel ( subsidies.

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(GEF )  
(REDD)

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(conditionality)  
(ODA)

(Green Protectionism)

(harmonization)

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- UNEP, Towards a Green Economy: Pathways to Sustainable Development and Poverty Eradication, 2011 ([http://www.unep.org/GreenEconomy/Portals/93/documents/Full\\_GER\\_screen.pdf](http://www.unep.org/GreenEconomy/Portals/93/documents/Full_GER_screen.pdf))
  - UNCTAD, The Road to Rio +20, 2011 ([http://www.unctad.org/trade\\_env/greeneconomy/RTR20/1150172%20Low%20RES.pdf](http://www.unctad.org/trade_env/greeneconomy/RTR20/1150172%20Low%20RES.pdf))
  - ) (<http://daccess-ods.un.org/access.nsf/Get?Open&DS=A/CONF.216/PC/7&Lang=A>)
  - World Resources Institute, A Compilation of Green Economy Policies, Programs and Initiatives from Around the World, February 2011 ([http://www.uncsd2012.org/rio20/content/documents/compendium\\_green\\_economy.pdf](http://www.uncsd2012.org/rio20/content/documents/compendium_green_economy.pdf))
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  - 
  - UNEP, Driving a Green Economy Through Public Finance and Fiscal Policy Reform, 2010 ([http://www.unep.org/greeneconomy/Portals/88/documents/ger/GER\\_Working\\_Paper\\_Public\\_Finance.pdf](http://www.unep.org/greeneconomy/Portals/88/documents/ger/GER_Working_Paper_Public_Finance.pdf))
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  - UNEP, Green Economy Report: A Preview, 2010 (<http://www.unep.ch/etb/publications/Green%20Economy/GER%20Preview%20v2.0.pdf>)
  - / ([http://www.unep.org/greeneconomy/portals/30/docs/GGND-policy-brief\\_Arabic.pdf](http://www.unep.org/greeneconomy/portals/30/docs/GGND-policy-brief_Arabic.pdf))
  - ILO, Green Jobs: Towards Decent Work in a Sustainable, Low-Carbon World, 2008 ([http://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/@dgreports/@dcomm/documents/publication/wcms\\_098503.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/@dgreports/@dcomm/documents/publication/wcms_098503.pdf))